

*The Canadian Officers Training Corps.*—The C.O.T.C. is the fourth element of the Canadian Army and responsible for training officer candidates during peace and war, the personnel are subject to the same obligations in respect of military service as apply to other parts of the Army.

*The Cadet Services of Canada.*—The Cadet Service consists of commissioned officers of the Canadian Army, serving on a basis comparable to officers of the Reserve Force, who are provided for the purpose of administering and training the authorized Cadet Corps of the Royal Canadian Army Cadets across Canada.

*The Reserve Militia.*—The Reserve Militia provides for units for home security duties, which could not be performed by the Reserve Force.

Additional to but not an integral part of the Canadian Army as educational and training establishments are: (a) officially authorized Cadet Corps; (b) officially authorized rifle associations and clubs; (c) such training centres as may be authorized from time to time by the Minister; (d) Royal Military College.

**Statistics of the Canadian Army.**—The Canadian Army appointments, enlistments and enrolments by provinces from 1939-45 are given in Table 1. The number of discharges from the wartime Active Service Force from May 1, 1945 to Dec. 31, 1946, were 407,212 General Service, 54,467 under the National Resources Mobilization Act, 14,532 Canadian Women's Army Corps making a total of 476,211 of which 284,800 were discharged in 1946.

#### 1.—Canadian Army Appointments, Enlistments and Enrolments, by Provinces, 1939-45

Province	General Service <sup>1</sup>	N.R.M.A.	C.W.A.C.	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.
Prince Edward Island.....	5,968	373	220	6,561
Nova Scotia.....	42,461	2,641	1,295	46,397
New Brunswick.....	32,025	3,693	982	36,700
Quebec.....	94,642	44,015	2,171	140,828
Ontario.....	243,457	23,822	7,508	274,787
Manitoba.....	42,488	5,962	1,750	50,200
Saskatchewan.....	44,200	8,135	2,140	54,475
Alberta.....	44,640	6,180	1,896	52,716
British Columbia.....	52,641	5,745	2,539	60,925
Outside Canada.....	5,912	7	1,117	7,036
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>608,434</b>	<b>100,573</b>	<b>21,618</b>	<b>730,625</b>

<sup>1</sup> Includes 57,483 transfers from N.R.M.A. to General Service.

**Repatriation and Demobilization.**—Canadian Army repatriation of troops and wives of servicemen from September, 1939, to December, 1946, numbered 323,520 from the United Kingdom, 333 from Australia and 923 from the Caribbean. Total dependents of Army troops brought to Canada from the United Kingdom and North Western Europe during this period were 32,902 women and 16,760 children.

Prisoners of War returned to Canada numbered 5,934, of these 4,516 were liberated from Europe, the remainder from the Far East.